

Message Text

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AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 44

COMITE 1 -- KOREA, DISARMAMENT

ROK FONMIN TOLD COMITE NOV. 15 THAT FOR PEACEFUL REUNIFICATION TO BECOME REALITY WAR MUST BE PREVENTED, TENSION REDUCED, AND DIALOGUE ACCELERATED TO REMOVE ARTIFICIAL BARRIER BETWEEN SOUTH AND NORTH KOREA. SCALI STATED IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY TO TERMINATE UNC UNTIL IMPROVED ARRANGEMENT COULD BE DEvised BY SC TO REPLACE IT. US, HE SAID, WAS READY TO WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM KOREA WHENEVER ROK REQUESTED IT OR WHENEVER LASTING PEACE WAS ACHIEVED IN THAT COUNTRY. ZAIRE REP, WHILE FAVORING ALGERIAN RES, WOULD PREFER DRAFT PUT FORWARD JOINTLY BY TWO KOREAS. OTHER SPEAKERS -- USSR, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, CUBA -- ALL CALLED FOR WITHDRAWAL FOREIGN FORCES AND LIQUIDATION OF UNC, OPPOSED ADMISSION TO UN OF TWO KOREAS, AND CALLED PRESENCE OF DPRK GREAT VICTORY. RES ON ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL CONSEQUENCES OF ARMAMENTS RACE (L. 656), WHICH WOULD REQUEST SYG STUDY, WAS APPROVED WITHOUT VOTE. TWO RESES ON ENDING NUCLEAR TESTING -- L. 651 CALLING FOR HALT TO ALL NUCLEAR-WEAPON TESTS WITHOUT DELAY, AND L. 652/REV.1 CALLING FOR HALT TO WEAPON TESTS IN ALL ENVIRONMENTS AND INSISTING THEY BE DISCONTINUED IN ATMOSPHERE -- WERE ADOPTED 92-5-27(US) AND 67-7-50(US), RESPECTIVELY.

USSR -- MALIK ARGUED UN'S MAIN EFFORT SHOULD BE TO ELIMINATE ALL FOREIGN INTERFERENCE IN KOREAN AFFAIRS, INCLUDING WITHDRAWAL ALL FOREIGN FORCES AND LIQUIDATION OF UNC. ADMISSION OF "TWO KOREAS" TO UN WOULD ONLY CREATE FURTHER OBSTACLES TO REUNIFICATION AND KOREA COULD ONLY JOIN UN AS SINGLE STATE, OR AT VERY LEAST AFTER ESTABLISHMENT OF CONFEDERATION. HE DENOUNCED UNCURK AND UNC AT LENGTH, SAID IF ROK REALLY WANTED TO REDUCE TENSIONS IT WOULD AGREE TO DPRK'S PROPOSALS ON REDUCTION OF FORCES, AND STATED ASIAN COUNTRIES WITHOUT EXCEPTION SHOULD COLLECTIVELY PROMOTE SECURITY ON CONTINENT.

ROK -- FONMIN YONG SHIK KIM EXTENDED WELCOME TO "OUR BROTHERS FROM NORTH," AND HOPED UN WOULD REACH CONSTRUCTIVE CONCLUSIONS WHICH COULD HELP DEVELOP SOUTH-NORTH DIALOGUE AIMED AT MAINTENANCE UNCLASSIFIED

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OF PEACE AND ULTIMATE UNIFICATION OF KOREA. HE PAID TRIBUTE TO UNCURK, AND SAID DISSOLUTION OF UNC "WOULD MEAN ELIMINATION OF PRINCIPAL PART TO ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND, CONSEQUENTLY, ITS VIRTUAL INVALIDATION." IN HIS VIEW, SC SHOULD TAKE UP QUESTION OF UNC WHEN TENSION WAS LESSENED. HE BELIEVED DRAFT RES SUBMITTED BY ALGERIA AND OTHERS ARTICULATED UNCOMPROMISING NORTH KOREAN ARGUMENT, WHILE AUSTRALIAN DRAFT REPRESENTED APPROACH BASED ON REALITIES. SEPARATE ADMISSION OF ROK AND NK TO UN WOULD BY NO MEANS JEOPARDIZE EFFORTS FOR REUNIFICATION OF KOREA, FONMIN SAID.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA -- VEJVODA CALLED FOR DISSOLUTION OF UNCURK, ABOLITION OF USE OF UN FLAG BY FOREIGN FORCES, AND WITHDRAWAL

ALL FOREIGN TROOPS FROM KOREA. HE SUPPORTED DPRK'S FIVE-POINT PROGRAM FOR ENDING CONFRONTATION AND BRINGING ABOUT REUNIFICATION, AND OPPOSED ADMISSION TO UN OF TWO PARTS OF KOREA, WHICH REPRESENTED EFFORT TO PERPETUATE DIVISION.

CUBA -- ALARCON DE QUESADA DECLARED KOREA WAS ONE NATION AND ITS ARTIFICIAL DIVISION WAS RESULT OF NORTH AMERICAN AGGRESSION. HE DENOUNCED UNCURK AND "SO-CALLED" UNC, WHICH WAS MERELY GUISE FOR "YANKEE AGGRESSION," AND SAID ADMITTING TWO PARTS OF KOREA TO UN WOULD BE CONSOLIDATING DIVISION.

ZAIRE -- BAKAN'SASI BELIEVED TREND TOWARD REUNIFICATION SHOULD BE ENCOURAGED THROUGH SINCERE DIALOGUE BETWEEN TWO PARTIES. IF POLICY OF UNITY SUCCEEDED, ONE STATE WOULD BE ADMITTED TO UN; IF THAT POLICY FAILED, THEN TWO KOREAS SHOULD BE ADMITTED. HE WOULD PREFER TO SEE DRAFT RES PUT FORWARD JOINTLY BY TWO KOREAS, AND STILL THOUGHT SUCH DEVELOPMENT POSSIBLE.

US -- SCALI WAS DISAPPOINTED AT TONE OF DEBATE SO FAR; IT WAS OWED TO THOSE WHO SACRIFICED THEIR LIVES THAT MATTER BE TACKLED WITH COMPASSION AND DIGNITY BY COMITE. RHETORIC IN COMITE HAD BEEN HARDLY IN KEEPING WITH DESIRE FOR SEEKING WAYS TO REUNIFY COUNTRY PEACEFULLY. HE WAS IMPRESSED BY ROK REP'S POSITIVE ATTITUDE. SUPPORTING UNCURK'S RECOMMENDATION IT BE DISSOLVED, HE SAID IF SITUATION IN KOREA WERE NORMAL UN WOULD NOT NOW BE DISCUSSING IT. IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY TO TERMINATE UNC UNTIL IMPROVED ARRANGEMENT COULD BE DEvised BY SC TO REPLACE IT. US, HE SAID, WAS READY TO UNCLASSIFIED

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WITHDRAW ITS FORCES FROM KOREA WHENEVER ROK REQUESTED IT OR WHEN LASTING PEACE ACHIEVED IN KOREA. HE REGRETTED NK NOT YET READY TO TAKE ON PRIVILEGES AND OBLIGATIONS ENTAILED IN UN MEMBERSHIP; IT SHOULD BE MADE CLEAR THAT THEIR ABSENCE FROM UN WAS SELF-IMPOSED. SCALI WAS CONFIDENT GREAT MAJORITY FAVORED CONCILIATION RATHER THAN CONFRONTATION AND WOULD THEREFORE SUPPORT RES OF WHICH US WAS COSPONSOR. (REPEATED INFO AMEMBASSY SEOUL, COMUSKOREA SEOUL)

-- DISARMAMENT RESES --

ON ESCAR RES (L. 656), BRAZIL HAD RESERVATIONS, UK'S SUPPORT WAS ON UNDERSTANDING THERE WAS NO REQUEST FOR NEW SUBSTANTIVE REPORT, AND FRANCE RESERVED POSITION ON MODALITIES OF BRINGING ABOUT REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS.

IN EXPLANATION OF VOTES ON TEST BAN RESES, MANY COMMENTS RELATED TO OP PARA 3 ("INSISTS THAT NUCLEAR WEAPON STATES WHICH HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS IN ATMOSPHERE DIS-CONTINUE SUCH TESTS FORTHWITH") OF L. 652/REV.1. SENEGALESE REP SAID RES WAS TAINTED WITH HYPOCRISY, AND UPPER VOLTA EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEW. SIERRA LEONE FAILED TO SEE WHY RES

TERMED HYPOCRITICAL, AND NANDEN (FIJI) SUGGESTED
HYPOCRITES WERE THOSE WHO KNEW CAUSE WAS RIGHT BUT WOULD NOT
VOTE FOR IT. FRG FAVORED CESSATION OF ALL TYPES OF TETS
BUT COULD NOT VOTE FOR EITHER RES BECAUSE OF LACK OF BALANCE.
OTHERS SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING OP PARA 3 WERE: DAHOMEY,
INDIA, IRAN, IRELAND, SRI LANKA, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, KUWAIT,
KENMARK, YUGOSLAVIA, CAMEROON AND MALTA.

MARTIN EXPLAINED US COULD NOT VOTE FOR EITHER DRAFT:
L. 652/REV.1 IMPLIED NEGOTIATIONS FOR ELABORATING CTB TREATY
SHOULD BE STARTED IMMEDIATELY REGARDLESS OF WHETHER ADEQUATE
PREPARATIONS MADE, AND USDEL CONSIDERED OP PARA 2 OF L. 651
NOT COMPATIBLE WITH US POSITION ON VERIFICATION. PORTUGUESE
REP ALSO MENTIONED ABSENCE OF ADEQUATE VERIFICATION. GABON
WOULD VOTE AGAINST BOTH RESES BECAUSE FAVORABLE VOTE WOULD
MEAN ENDORSING DIVISION OF WORLD INTO THOSE AUTHORIZED TO
HAVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THOSE WHO WERE NOT.

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CHUANG YEN (CHINA) FOUND DESIRE FOR BAN AGAINST NUCLEAR TESTS UNDERSTANDABLE, BUT SAID HALT TO TESTING WOULD NOT AFFECT COLOSSAL NUCLEAR ARSENALS OF SUPERPOWERS. USSR WANTED INTIMIDATE PEOPLE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES INTO SUBMISSION. BAN ON TESTING HAD TO BE LINKED WITH DESTRUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. AFTER FURTHER DENUNCIATION OF SOVIETS, HE SAID CHINA WAS READY TO STOP ALL NUCLEAR TESTS "BUT NEVER BEFORE COMPLETE PROHIBITION AND THOROUGH DESTRUCTION OF ALL NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY SUPERPOWERS AND ALL NUCLEAR COUNTRIES." CHINA WOULD VOTE AGAINST BOTH DRAFTS.

ROSHCHIN (USSR) REPLIED AT LENGTH TO CHINA, POINTING OUT CHINA'S REFUSAL TO COOPERATE IN INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS ON DISARMAMENT HAD TO BE STRESSED, WELL AS ITS REFUSAL TO LIMIT ARMS RACE. HE SAID MORATORIUM WOULD NOT SOLVE PROBLEM AND HE WOULD ABSTAIN ON BOTH RESES. OTHERS EXPLAINING VOTES INCLUDED: PAKISTAN, MALI, PERU, ITALY, BRAZIL AND ETHIOPIA.

OP PARA 1 (CONDEMNING ONCE AGAIN WITH UTMOST VIGOR ALL NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS) OF L. 651 WAS APPROVED 83-4(ALBANIA, CHINA, FRANCE, PORTUGAL)-41. RES AS WHOLE WAS ADOPTED 92-5(ALBANIA, CHINA, FRANCE, GABON, PORTUGAL)-27(11 BLOC, ALGERIA, BAHAMAS, BELGIUM, CAR, DEMOCRATIC YEMEN, FRG, GREECE, IRAQ, ITALY, JAPAN, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, SA, TURKEY, UK, US), WITH ABSENTEES EL SALVADOR, EG, GAMBIA, HAITI, MALAWI, MALDIVES, MAURITANIA, MAURITIUS, NICARAGUA, PANAMA AND SOMALIA. VOTES WERE THEN EXPLAINED BY FRANCE, ARGENTINA, JAPAN, MONGOLIA AND CANADA.

OP PARA 3 OF L. 652/REV. 1 WAS APPROVED 58-6(ALBANIA, CHINA, FRANCE, GABON, IRELAND, PORTUGAL)-55. FRENCH REP THEN STATED THAT RETENTION OF THAT PARA MADE DRAFT DISCRIMINATORY AGAINST FRANCE AND CHINA, WHILE TWO "GREATEST" NUCLEAR POWERS WERE VIRTUALLY AUTHORIZED TO CONTINUE THEIR TESTING. RES AS WHOLE WAS ADOPTED 67-7(ALBANIA, CHINA, FRANCE, GABON, PORTUGAL, SAUDI ARABIA, SENEGAL)-50(INCLUDING 11 BLOC, US, UK, 16 ARABS, SA).

UNDER RIGHTS OF REPLY, FRENCH REFERRED TO RESERVATION GOF

WOULD NOT ACCEPT ICJ JURISDICTION REGARDING NATIONAL
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DEFENSE MATTERS, AND FIJI RESPONDED. CHINESE REPLIED TO SOV
REP'S UNREASONABLE ATTACK ON CHINA, AND SOV REP MADE COUNTER
REPLY.

GA PLENARY -- UN-OAU COOPERATION

GA CALLED FOR CONTINUED COOPERATION BETWEEN UN AND OAU AND
REAFFIRMED UN'S INTENTION, IN COOPERATION WITH OAU, TO
INTENSIFY ITS EFFORTS TO "FIND SOLUTION TO PRESENT GRAVE
SITUATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA." IT ALSO DREW SC'S ATTENTION
TO NEED TO TAKE EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO ASSOCIATE OAU
REGULARLY WITH ALL ITS WORK CONCERNING AFRICA. ACTION
WAS TAKEN DEC. 15 WHEN GA ADOPTED DRAFT RES (L. 706),
COSPONSORED BY 37 AFRICAN STATES, 92-2(PORTUGAL, SA)-3(BRAZIL,
SPAIN, US). CHINA WAS ABSENT WHEN VOTE TAKEN BUT LATER
ANNOUNCED IT WOULD HAVE VOTED FOR RES.

IN DEBATE ON ITEM, OGBU (NIGERIA) INTRODUCED DRAFT RES AND
CITED NEED FOR SANCTIONS AGAINST SA AND PORTUGAL. ZENTAR
(MOROCCO), AS NOVEMBER AFRICAN GROUP CHAIRMAN, SAID "NON-ALIGNED"
AWARE OF "DIZZYING ASCENT OF HEGEMONIES." ANTOSYAK (USSR)
ALLUDED TO IMPORTANCE OF WDC AND ROB PROPOSALS AND PRAISED
AFRICAN BREAKS WITH ISRAEL. IN EXPLAINING VOTE, UK HAD
RESERVATIONS ON WORD "CRIMINAL," AND ON OP PARA 4, AND
OPPOSED USE OF VIOLENCE FOR POLITICAL ENDS. PORTUGUESE REP
IN PRINCIPLE HAD NOTHING AGAINST COLLABORATION BETWEEN UN
AND OAU; HOWEVER, WHAT WAS ENVISAGED BY DRAFT RES WAS THAT
UN ENDORSE OAU'S SUPPORT OF TERRORIST MOVEMENTS BASED IN
FOREIGN TERRITORIES AND RECEIVING MORAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE
FROM FOREIGN POWER. SOUTH AFRICAN REP EXPRESSED SIMILAR VIEW.
FOLLOWING VOTE, FRENCH REP ALSO INDICATED RESERVATIONS,
PARTICULARLY ON OP PARA 4, AN STATED ORGANIZATION SHOULD NOT
BE GIVEN PRIVILEGES NOT AVAILABLE TO MEMBER STATE.

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE -- APARTHEID

COMITE NOV 15 ADOPTED FIVE DRAFT RESES ON APARTHEID POLICIES
OF S. AFRICA AND HEARD STATEMENTS BY THREE REPS OF WORLD
PEACE COUNCIL (WPC). "OMNIBUS" PROPOSAL (L.284) UNDER
WHICH GA WOULD, AMONG OTHER THINGS, REQUEST SC "CONSIDER
URGENTLY SITUATION IN SA AND AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS OF SA REGIME"
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WITH VIEW TO TAKING CHAPTER VII ACTIONS, CONDEMN ACTIONS
OF STATES "COLLABORATING" WITH SA, AND REAFFIRM "LEGITIMACY
OF STRUGGLE OF OPPRESSED PEOPLE OF SA BY ALL MEANS AVAILABLE" WAS
ADOPTED BY 84-3(PORTUGAL, UK, US) - 23. RES (L.282 REV.2),

ON ACTION BY INTERGOVERNMENTAL AND NGOS AGAINST APARTHEID, WHICH ENVISAGES "CONF OF EDUCATORS, WRITERS, AND OTHER INTELLECTUALS TO DISCUSS THEIR ROLE IN STRUGGLE AGAINST APARTHEID", WAS ADOPTED 99-0-11(BELGIUM, FRANCE, FRG, GREECE, ISRAEL, MALAWI, NETHERLANDS, PORTUGAL, SWAZILAND, UK, US). RES ON DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION ON APARTHEID (L.269 REV.1), WHICH PROVIDES FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF UN INFORMATION CENTER IN INDEPENDENT AFRICAN STATE NEAR SA, "TAKING INTO CONSIDERATION FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES OF HOST COUNTRY", WAS ADOPTED 107-0-3(PORTUGAL, US, UK). RES ON INTENSIFICATION AND COORDINATION OF UN ACTION AGAINST APARTHEID (L.281 REV.1) WAS ADOPTED 105-1(PORTUGAL)-5(FRANCE, ISRAEL, MALAWI, UK, US). FINAL RES (L.283), WHICH APPEALED FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO UN TRUST FUND FOR SA PROVIDING ASSISTANCE TO PERSONS "PERSECUTED UNDER REPRESSIVE AND DISCRIMINATORY LEGISLATION" IN SA, NAMIBIA, AND S. RHODESIA WAS ADOPTED 108(US)-0-1(PORTUGAL). CHAIRMAN ANNOUNCED THAT COMITE HAD COMPLETED CONSIDERATION OF FIRST ITEM ON AGENDA AND EXPRESSED HOPE CONSIDERATION OF NEXT ITEM, RELATING TO UNRWA, COULD BE COMPLETED BY VOTING ON NOV 16.

IN EXPLANATION OF VOTES, UK REP SAID UK SYMPATHIZED AND SHARED MOTIVES OF SPONSORS BUT SAW NO SERVICE TO UN OR CAUSE OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN SA IN ADOPTION OF IMPRACTICAL RESES WHICH WERE BOUND TO BE INEFFECTIVE. BRAZIL WOULD SUPPORT RESES BUT HAD SOME RESERVATIONS AND PARTICULARLY OPPOSED USE OF FORCE. AMB SCHAUFLE (US) SAID RECOMMENDATIONS OF OMNIBUS RES WERE IMPRACTICAL AND COUNTER-PRODUCTIVE; US OPPOSED USE OF FORCE TO GAIN MAJORITY RULE. HE SAID SPECIALIZED UN AGENCIES HAD SPECIFIC TECHNICAL TASKS WHICH MUST BE PERFORMED WITHOUT POLITICAL DISTRACTIONS, AND CUTBACKS IN FOREIGN INVESTMENT WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT NON-WHITES. SCHAUFLE SAID US VOTE FOR UN TRUST FUND DID NOT OBLIGE CONTRIBUTION; SAID INFORMATION CENTER EXPENSIVE AND PROBABLY INEFFECTIVE.

CHANDRA, SCHAFFER, AND RANDRIAMIHASINORA OF WPC OUTLINED WPC UNCLASSIFIED

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EFFORTS TO ROUSE WORLD OPINION CONCERNING APARTHEID AND NOTED PAST COOPERATION WITH UN, AND SAID UN SHOULD COOPERATE MORE WITH NGOS STRUGGLING AGADP000 UNCLASSIFIED

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COMITE 2 -- OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT

COMITE NOV 15 CONTINUED DEBATE ON OPERATIONAL ACTIVITIES FOR DEVELOPMENT. COMITE HAS BEFORE IT DRAFT RES (L.1306) WHICH WOULD HAVE GA WELCOME INCREASING TREND TOWARD SUPPORT OF CDF AND RES (L.1038) WHICH WOULD CONVENE SPECIAL PLEDGING CONF FOR VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS TO UNICEF. IN DEBATE, DJERMAKOYE, COMMISSIONER FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, SAID VALUE OF 1972 PROJECTS WAS \$66 MILLION, AS COMPARED TO \$61 AND \$60 MILLION IN 1971 AND 1970 RESPECTIVELY. HE SAID LOCATION OF 1972 PROGRAMS WAS 38 PERCENT IN AFRICA, 23 PERCENT IN ASIA, 6 PERCENT IN ME, 3 PERCENT IN EUROPE, AND 7 PERCENT INTERREGIONAL; HE OUTLINED PROJECTS IN EACH AREA. IN ORDER OF IMPORTANCE, GREATEST EXPENDITURES UNDER PROGRAM WERE NATURAL RESOURCES AND TRANSPORT, PLANNING,

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,
AND URBANIZATION.

AUSTRALIAN REP NOTED SOME UNFPA EXPENDITURES ONLY REMOTELY
RELATED TO POPULATION; FAVORED "ROLLING PLAN" FOR FUND BUT
PREFERRED "MORE RELAXED VIEW" ON PROJECTS SUBMITTED TO GOVERNING
COUNCIL. HE SUGGESTED FRESH SET OF CALCULATIONS FOR FUTURE
INDICATIVE PLANNING FIGURES AND FEARED CDF WOULD "SAP WILL
OF GOVERNMENTS" TO CONTRIBUTE TO MULTILATERAL PROGRAMS.
BULGARIA SAID UNDP PROVIDED IDENTICAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR
MULTILATERAL COOPERATION; HE CALLED FOR UNDP AID TO GUINEA(B).
MALTA SAID TWIN CRITERIA OF GNP AND POPULATION SHOULD BE USED
IN ALLOCATION OF INTL ASSISTANCE. INDONESIA SAID ACTIVITIES
OF UNDP, UNFPA, AND UNICEF SHOULD BE STRENGTHENED AND THAT
"UNPRECEDENTED INCREASE" IN UNDP RESOURCES WAS MASSIVE
VOTE OF CONFIDENCE. LIBYA CALLED SHORTAGE OF EXPERTS
AND DEFICIENT TECHNOLOGICAL BASE MOST SERIOUS PROBLEM
FACED BY LDCS; HE URGED UNDP HELP IN TRANSFER OF TECHNOLOGY.
JAPAN, WELCOMING AGREEMENT ON CRITERIA, SAID EFFECTIVENESS
OF COUNTRY PROGRAMMING SHOULD BE CONFIRMED BY INTENSIVE
EVALUATION; SAID CREATION OF SPECIAL FUND FOR MULTILATERAL
AID TO LDCS MIGHT HAVE NEGATIVE EFFECTS.

COMITE 3 -- ELDERLY AND AGED, SITUATION OF YOUTH

COMITE NOV 14 ADOPTED TWO RESES BY CONSENSUS ON QUESTION OF
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ELDERLY AND AGED AND NOV 14-15 BEGAN DISCUSSION ON AGENDA
ITEM ENTITLED "WORLD SITUATION OF YOUTH." FIRST RES ADOPTED
(L.2051/REV.1), CO-SPONSORED BY US AND 14 OTHERS,
RECOMMENDED PROGRAM OF ACTION TO GOVERNMENTS AND REQUESTED
SYG PROMOTE INTL ACTION IN FIELD AND REPORT TO ECOSOC IN
1977. AMENDMENTS BY MOROCCO, DENMARK, AND PHILIPPINES
WERE INCORPORATED. SECOND RES (L.2053) WAS SPONSORED BY
UKRAINE AND BURUNDI AND WOULD HAVE GA CONSIDER SOCIAL
SECURITY AS INTEGRAL PART OF NATIONAL PROGRAMS FOR IMPROVING
WELL-BEING OF POPULATION WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF LONG-TERM
SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC PLANNING; AMENDMENT BY ICELAND WAS
INCORPORATED. SOME DELS SAID UKRAINE RES WAS REDUNDANT
SINCE LANGUAGE IDENTICAL TO ECOSOC RES 1751.

IN DEBATE ON ITEM, EES TOOK CONSISTENT LINE THAT THEIR SOCIETIES
HAD WELL-STRUCTURED PLAN OF ACTION AS CONTAINED IN WELFARE
STATE AND SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEMS. AFRICANS AND ARABS
STRESSED CONTINUING NEED TO MAINTAIN EXTENDED FAMILY
STRUCTURE WHENEVER POSSIBLE AND THUS AVOID SOME OF ALIENATION
THAT ACCOMPANIES URBANIZED INDUSTRIAL STATE. WES EXPRESSED
CONCERN ABOUT PRESENT DIMENSIONS OF PROBLEM AND HOPED TO
FIND INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS THROUGH EMPLOYMENT POLICIES,
SOCIAL WELFARE SCHEMES, SPECIAL PROGRAMS FOR AGED,
AND REHABILITATION OF FAMILY STRUCTURE. ASIANS AND LAS

PARTICIPATED MINIMUMLY IN DEBATE. NETHERLANDS AND SWEDEN EXPRESSED RESERVATIONS ABOUT PARA IN 15-POWER RES ON STRENGTHENING FAMILY UNIT AND SUGGESTED ADDING "WHEREVER NATIONAL CONDITIONS SO WARRANT."

MRS SIPILA, ASYG FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS, INTRODUCED ITEM ON SITUATION OF YOUTH AND NOTED THAT DEFINING "YOUTH" WAS DIFFICULT. SHE SAID BASIC POWERLESSNESS OF GROUPS SUCH AS YOUTH POSED LONG-STANDING OBSTACLE IN SURMOUNTING PROBLEMS ASSOCIATED WITH THEM. REP OF ROMANIA SAID YOUTH MUST HAVE DEFINITE STATUS AND CALLED FOR ADOPTION OF INTL INSTRUMENT ON SUBJECT. YUGOSLAVIA SAID YOUNG WERE BEST EDUCATED SECTION OF POPULATION AND COULD OFFER MUCH IF ALLOWED TO PARTICIPATE IN DECISIONS; HE REFERRED TO CHILE AND SAID YOUNG PEOPLE THERE WERE PREVENTED FROM USING UNIVERSITY. UNDER RIGHT OF REPLY, CHILEAN REP SAID YUGOSLAV ALLEGATIONS WERE "ILL-INTENTIONED UNCLASSIFIED

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AND FALSE"; HE SAID CHILE HAD "DEPOLITICIZED" UNIVERSITIES. OTHER REPS TRACED THEIR COUNTRIES' EFFORTS TO INTEGRATE VIGOR AND IDEAS OF YOUGH INTO MAINSTREAM OF COUNTRY. WHO REP SAID WHO APPROACHED PUBLIC HEALTH PROBLEMS IN TERMS OF FAMILY AS BASIC UNIT AND AS PART OF COMMUNITY HEALTH SERVICES; HE OUTLINED EFFORTS TO RETARD SOME OF YOUTH PROBLEMS LIKE SMOKING, DRUG ADDICTION, GONORRHEA AND SYPHILIS, AND TRAFFIC ACCIDENTS.

COMITE 4 -- ECONOMIC INTERESTS IN COLONIAL TERRITORIES

COMITE NOV 15 CONTINUED DEBATE ON ITEM CONCERNING ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS WHICH IMPEDE IMPLEMENTATION OF DECLARATION ON DECOLONIZATION IN SOUTHERN AFRICA AND OTHER COLONIAL TERRITORIES. COMITE HEARD STATEMENTS BY THREE PETITIONERS, ALL REPS OF WORLD PEACE COUNCIL. CHANDRA SAID UN DISCUSSIONS AND DECISIONS WERE MORE REALISTIC AS RESULT OF PARTICIPATION OF REPS OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS. HE SAID WORLD PEACE COUNCIL WAS DEDICATED TO ROUSING WORLD PUBLIC OPINION TO COMBAT VIOLATIONS OF UN RESES ON COLONIALISM AND APARTHEID; COUNCIL ATTACHED HIGH PRIORITY TO SPECIAL PUBLICITY CAMPAIGN AND HOPED TO GIVE POWERFUL IMPETUS TO SOLIDARITY OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS EVERYWHERE. SCHAFFER, COUNCIL PRESIDENTIAL COMITE, SAID SYMPATHY FOR SMITH REGIME HAD NOT DIMINISHED IN CONSERVATIVE CIRCLES BUT CONDITIONS WERE CHANGING; HE SAID PORTUGUESE WOULD LEARN, AS BRITISH HAD LEARNED, THAT PEOPLE DETERMINED TO BE FREE COULD NOT BE DENIED. RANDRIAMIHASINORO EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR "NEW AND APPROPRIATE EFFORTS" BY UN AND SAID COUNTER-EFFORTS OF COLONIALISTS NOW CONSTITUTED MAIN OBSTACLE TO DECOLONIZATION. HE URGED THAT UK, US, JAPAN, FRANCE, AND FRG RECOGNIZE REPS OF LIBERATION MOVEMENTS "ACCORDING TO DIPLOMATIC NORMS."

IN CONTINUED DEBATE ON FOREIGN ECONOMIC INTERESTS, REP
OF HUNGARY SAID COLONIALIZATION CONTINUED BECAUSE CERTAIN
STATES HAD NOT FULFILLED OBLIGATIONS UNDER CHARTER.
CZECHOSLOVAKIA SAID TIME HAD COME TO "COMPEL" COLONIAL
POWERS TO COMPLY WITH RELEVANT UN RESES. KENYA SAID COLONIAL
REGIMES STRENGTHENED BY MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS BASED IN
US, UK, FRANCE, AND FRG. UK REP SAID ANY ECONOMIC RELATION-
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SHIP COULD BE EXPLOITATIVE BUT USUALLY WAS MUTUALLY
BENEFICIAL. HE SAID VALUE OF PRIVATE CAPITAL RECOGNIZED BY
UN AND WAS ENSHRINED IN STRATEGY FOR SECOND DEVELOPMENT
DECADE. HE CLAIMED THAT ECONOMIC ADVANCE STIMULATED POLITICAL
ADVANCE AND CITED FORMER BRITISH AMERICAN AND AFRICAN
COLONIES AS EXAMPLES. MONGOLIA MENTIONED "PREDATORY"
ACTIVITIES OF MATERIALISTIC MONOPOLIES AND SAID CABINDA
GULF OIL COMPANY IN ANGOLA PAID OVER \$61 MILLION IN TAXES TO
PORTUGUESE AUTHORITIES.

NOTE: BOTH OF KATZEN'S INTERVENTIONS IN COMITE 4 NOV.
14, ON POINTS OF ORDER, WERE OCCASIONED BY CUBAN REP
MARTINEZ' REMARKS ON PUERTO RICO. (USUN'S UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY
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ACTION IO-14

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ARA-16 ISO-00 EA-11 NEA-10 ACDA-19 AID-20

CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 EB-11 H-03 HEW-08 INR-10 L-03

LAB-06 NSAE-00 NSC-10 OIC-04 PA-04 PM-07 PRS-01 RSC-01

DRC-01 SS-20 TRSE-00 USIA-15 SPC-03 AEC-11 AECE-00

OMB-01 DLOS-06 COA-02 JUSE-00 INT-08 ABF-01 /237 W
----- 010309

P 160617Z NOV 73

FM USMISSION USUN NEW YORK
TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 1179
INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
USMISSION NATO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY TOKYO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY
AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY VIENNA
USMISSION IAEA VIENNA

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COMITE 5 -- LOS CONFERENCE, STAFF PENSIONS

FOLLOWING PROLONGED AND AT TIMES HEATED DEBATE, COMITE NOV.
15 VOTED 62-20(US)-1 TO RESTORE \$434,000 TO ACABQ RECOMMEN-
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DATION (A/9008/ADD.10) ON FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF COMITE 1
LOS CONFERENCE DRAFT RES. BY VOTE OF 68-9(US)-9(SOV BLOC)
COMITE DECIDED REPORT THAT FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF LOS
CONFERENCE WOULD BE \$2,202,000, WHICH WOULD BE ADDED TO SECT.
3. OF PROGRAM BUDGET, PLUS \$407,000 UNDER SECT. 34 AND
OFFSET UNDER INCOME SECT. 1 OF PROGRAM BUDGET. IT WAS AGREED
TO TAKE UP BRAZILIAN AND ARGENTINE PROPOSALS NOV. 16 PRIOR
TO CONSIDERATION OF ITEM IN PLENARY. DRAFT RES AS WHOLE ON
UN STAFF PENSION BOARD WAS ACCEPTED 79-9(E.E'S)-3(CUBA,
ROMANIA, GUINEA). BELGIUM-FRANCE-FRG-IRELAND-NORWAY-SWEDEN
RES (L.1127/REV.1), REQUESTING IN-DEPT STUDY ON SELECTIVE
SYSTEMS DESIGNED TO COMPENSATE FOR CURRENCY CHANGES AND
INFLATIONARY MOVEMENTS IN COUNTRIES OF RESIDENCE OF PENSIONERS,
APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY. USSR PROPOSAL (L.1131) REQUESTING
PENSION BOARD "INCLUDE IN ITS FUTURE REPORTS INFO ABOUT NA-
TIONALITY OF MEMBERS AND ALTERNATE MEMBERS OF BOARD"
ADOPTED 53-21-21. STOTTLEMYER (US) SPOKE AGAINST PROPOSAL.
ACTION ON TWO SAUDI ARABIAN DRAFT RESES POSTPONED UNTIL
NOV. 16.

ACABQ CHAIRMAN GAVE RESUME OF AC REPORT (A/9008/ADD.10)
ON LOS CONFERENCE. SRI LANKA REP CRITICIZED REPORT IN DETAIL,
BELIEVING IT WAS BASED ON SERIES OF "MISCONCEPTIONS." HE
EMPHASIZED IT WAS VITALLY IMPORTANT CONF RECEIVE ALL SUPPORT
REQUIRED. REPORT, HE SAID, OVER-LOOKED CERTAIN ASPECTS OF
TOTAL PERSONNEL REQUIRED, INCLUDING LOCALLY RECRUITED GENERAL
SERVICES STAFF. REFERENCE TO SYG'S REQUEST (A/C.5/1541,
PARA 10) TO TRAVEL OF 32 STAFF MEMBERS CONCERNED PROFESSION-
AL STAFF ONLY AND NOT GS STAFF. HE ASKED SYG REP STAV-
ROPOULOS TO COMMENT ON ACABQ REPORT.

STAVROPOULOS DISAGREED WITH CONCLUSION (AC REPORT, PARA 7)
SYG WAS SEEKING SOME STAFF FOR FUTURE PERMANENT MACHINERY.
SECRETARIAT'S REQUEST WAS FOR CONFERENCE STAFF ALONE.
AS FOR AC CONCLUSIONS IN PARA 8, HE COMMENTED CONFERENCE COULD
LAST THREE YEARS AND IT WAS NECESSARY TO BE "REALISTIC."
SYG REQUEST TOOK IN NEEDS FOR ENTIRE BIENNIUM. HE ARGUED
SECRETARIAT REQUIRED ALL STAFF MEMBERS REQUESTED BY SYG IF
CONFERENCE TO SUCCEED. CONCERNING PRINTING COSTS (PARA 9,
ACABQ REPORT), COMITE OVERLOOKED ADDED COSTS OF PREPARATION
AND EDITING. HE WARNED THAT CONFERENCE FACED "ALMOST INSUPERABLE
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DIFFICULTIES." ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF WORK HAD TO BE DONE RAPIDLY,
AND COMITE SHOULD AVOID "FALSE ECONOMY."

NORWEGIAN REP STRESSED URGENCY IN MOVING AHEAD ON CONF.
NIGERIAN REP EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT HIGH COST AND THOUGHT
CONF ESTIMATES BASED ON CARACAS SITE WERE MERE GUESSWORK
AND COULD BE DETERMINED ACCURATELY ONLY AFTER PRELIMINARY
MEETING IN NY. HE NOTED GENEVA COSTS
CALCULATED ON BASIS ARTIFICIALLY INFLATED SWISS FRANC.

ARGENTINE DEL'S SUGGESTION, WHICH DEFERRED TO NOV. 16,
WAS THAT REPORT CONTAIN FOLLOWING: "FIFTH COMITE GAVE SPECIAL
CONSIDERATION TO STATEMENT OF REP OF SYG TO EFFECT NO THOUGHT
BEING GIVEN TO CREATION OF NUCLEUS TO SERVE IN SECRETARIAT
IN FUTURE ON MATTERS CONCERNING LOS." BRAZILIAN DEL SUGGESTED
COMITE LOOK INTO ASSESSMENT OF CONFERENCE COSTS WHICH MIGHT
BE APPORTIONED AMONG NON-MEMBER STATES.

DURING DEBATE, KENYAN REP CRITICIZED SYG REQUEST TO COVER
PRINTING COSTS. AS FOR PERSONNEL, HE THOUGHT PERMANENT
MACHINERY SHOULD BE CREATED AND SUPPORTED SECRETARIAT REQUEST
FOR MORE PERSONNEL. TRINIDAD, PERU, CHILE, ARGENTINA,
COLOMBIA, JAMAICA, VENEZUELA SUPPORTED SYG REQUEST AND OPPOSED
ACABQ RECOMMENDATIONS. SOV REP POINTED OUT VARIOUS
SECRETARIAT INCONSISTENCIES AND ARGUED ACABQ CLOSER TO TRUTH.
US DEL (STOTTLEMYER) QUESTIONED ROLE OF USYG STAVROPOULOS
IN SPEAKING OF ADMINISTRATIVE AND BUDGETARY MATTERS. HE
ALSO ASKED ACABQ CHAIRMAN IF 83 CLERK-TYPIST-STENOGRAPHERS
REQUESTED BY SYG HAD BEEN GRANTED BY ACABQ. ALGERIAN REP
ENDORSED AC RECOMMENDATION AND COMMENT IN PARA 7 OF REPORT.
HE OPPOSED CREATION OF PERMANENT MACHINERY AT PRESENT TIME.
FRENCH DEL ALSO BACKED ACABQ.

STAVROPOULOS DEFENDED HIS RIGHT TO SPEAK FOR SYG. HE WAS
UNABLE TO SAY WHETHER ACABQ CUTS WOULD OR WOULD NOT JEOPARDIZE
SUCCESS OF CONFERENCE, AND SAID HE WAS NOT SEEKING TO RECRUIT
ADDED STAFF FOR PERMANENT NUCLEUS. AS FOR TYPISTS, MORE WERE
NEEDED BECAUSE THERE WOULD BE EIGHT SUMMARIES PREPARED EACH DAY,
NOT SIX AS PREVIOUSLY THOUGHT.

ACABQ CHAIRMAN NOTED IT WAS EXTREMELY DIFFICULT TO REVIEW
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ITEM SINCE GROUNDS AND ARGUMENTS KEPT SHIFTING. FIRST AC
WAS TOLD SECRETARIAT HAD INSUFFICIENT SENIOR STAFF, LATER IN-
SUFFICIENT GENERAL SERVICE STAFF, AND NOW INSUFFICIENT
PROFESSIONAL STAFF. FIRST ESTIMATE OF PRINTING COSTS CLEARLY
STATED EDITING INCLUDED; NOW THEY WERE TOLD IT DID NOT.
PARAS 15 AND 17 OF SYG REPORT (A/C.5/1541) REFERRED TO
PERMANENT MACHINERY, WHILE STAVROPOULOS SAID THAT WAS NOT
HIS INTENTION. HE SAID AC HAD NOT RECOMMENDED ANY REDUCTION
IN STENO-TYPIST STAFF AND MADE NO REDUCTION IN 289 POSTS.
HE CONCLUDED BY ASKING FOR VOTE ON ACABQ RECOMMENDATION SO
COMITE COULD KNOW WHETHER OR NOT IT SHOULD SPEND TIME
IT DID ON THIS TYPE OF ITEM.

FOLLOWING FURTHER PROCEDURAL AND SUBSTANTIVE DISCUSSION,
CHAIRMAN SUGGESTED COMITE START WITH AC-RECOMMENDED REDUCTION
OF \$519,000 OF SYG REQUEST. RECOMMENDATION OF REDUCTION
PROPOSED PARA 5 OF AC REPORT IN AMOUNT OF \$85,000 WAS GENERALLY
ACCEPTED. COMITE THUS VOTED TO RESTORE ONLY \$434,000 TO
ACABQ RECOMMENDATION.

COMITE 6 -- PROTECTION OF DIPLOMATS

COMITE NOV 15 RECEIVED 35-POWER (NON-ALIGNED) PROPOSAL (L.951)
WHICH WOULD ADD NEW ARTICLE TO CONVENTION ON PROTECTION OF
DIPLOMATS. PROPOSED ARTICLE READS "NO PROVISION OF PRESENT
ARTICLE SHOULD BE APPLICABLE TO PEOPLES STRUGGLING AGAINST
COLONIALISM, FOREIGN OCCUPATION, RACIAL DISCRIMINATION,
AND APARTHEID IN EXERCISE OF THEIR LEGITIMATE RIGHTS TO SELF-
DETERMINATION, AND AND INDEPENDENCE." MALI,
MOROCCO, AFGHANISTAN, AND CHINA MADE STATEMENTS IN SUPPORT
OF PROPOSED NEW ARTICLE. REP OF MALI, INTRODUCING PROPOSAL,
SAID EXISTING DRAFT DID NOT TAKE NEEDS OF THOSE PARTICIPATING
IN LIBERATION STRUGGLES INTO ACCOUNT AND MIGHT EVEN ENCOURAGE
GREATER EFFORTS TO INHIBIT LEGITIMATE LIBERATION MOVEMENTS.
VOTE ON PROPOSED NEW ARTICLE POSTPONED TO LATER MEETING.

COMITE RECEIVED REPORT OF SPECIAL COMITE ON QUESTION OF DEFINING
AGGRESSION (A/9019). DEBATE ON ITEM SCHEDULED BEGIN NOV.
16. CHAIRMAN OF SPECIAL 15-MEMBER DRAFTING COMITE INTRODUCED
COMPROMISE VERSION (L.944/ADD.1) ON NEW DRAFT ARTICLE ON ASYLUM,
PREVIOUSLY INTRODUCED BY LA GROUP; HE SAID ARTICLE NOW
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REPRESENTED DELICATE BALANCE, ARRIVED AT AFTER LONG AND SERIOUS
CONSIDERATION. SUGGESTIONS ON ASYLUM ARTICLE BY SPAIN AND
SOVIET UNION WERE INCLUDED, WORDING CHANGE REQUESTED BY GUYANA
EXCLUDED. VOTE ON ARTICLE POSTPONED.

CONSULTATIVE GROUP ON AID TO ZAMBIA --

AT FIRST MEETING OF CONSULTATIVE GROUP NOV. 15, SYG SAID HE REGARDED CLOSURE OF ZAMBIA/RHODESIA BORDER AS REQUIRING INTERNATIONAL ACTION TO SAFEGUARD HUMAN RIGHTS, AND SUCCESS OF SANCTIONS POLICY WAS AT STAKE. HE SPOKE OF UNDP PROJECTS STARTED IN ZAMBIA AND TEAM OF EXPERTS SENT THERE TO WORK OUT NEW ROUTING SYSTEM FOR TRANSPORTATION. LUSAKA (ZAMBIA) EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH UN ACTION, AND REPORTED GREATEST PRESENT NEEDS ARE FOR WHEAT, FERTILIZERS, EDIBLE OILS, STOCK FEEDS, MAINTENANCE OF TRANSPORTATION EQUIPEMENT AND SUBSIDIES TO COVER INCREASED COST OF TRANSPORTATION. JACKSON GAVE LONG AND DETAILED STATEMENT, INCLUDING PRELIMINARY COST ESTIMATE, AND SAID IMF AND IBRD TAKING CLOSURE OF BORDER INTO ACCOUNT IN DEVELOPING PLANS FOR ZAMBIA. HE ASKED GOVTS TO CONSIDER ALTERNATIVE MEANS OF FINANCING STAFF COSTS OF ABOUT \$300,000 IN 1974 AND 1975: 1) COVER IT BY UN BUDGET; OR 2) CREATE SMALL MULTILATERAL VOLUNTARY FUND. (USUN'S 4821)

UN MEETINGS NOV. 16 --

A.M. - GA PLENARY, COMITES 1, 2, 3, 5 AND 6

P.M. - GA PLENARY, SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE, AND COMITES 2 AND 4
SCALI

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